

# References

- ADB and UNESCO (1995) “Technical Assistance for the Education and Training Sector Study: Synthesis Report”, *Technical Assistance Report*, No. 2308–KAZ (December), Asian Development Bank, Almaty (Kazakhstan), and UN Educational, Social and Cultural Organization.
- Aleshina, N. and G. Redmond (2003) “How High is Infant Mortality in Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS?”, Innocenti Working Papers, No. 95, Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.
- APM and ORC Macro (2000) *Kazakhstan Demographic and Health Survey 1999*. Academy of Preventive Medicine: Almaty (Kazakhstan), and ORC Macro: Calverton, MD.
- Atkinson, A. B. and J. Micklewright (1992) *Economic Transformation in Eastern Europe and the Distribution of Income*. Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press.
- BHAS (2000) *Statistical Bulletin*, No. 2 (July), Sarajevo, Bosnia Herzegovina Agency for Statistics.
- BHAS and UNICEF (2002) *Household Survey of Women and Children. Bosnia and Herzegovina 2000. A multiple indicator cluster survey*, Sarajevo (draft available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org))
- CDC (2003) “Reproductive, Maternal and Child Health in Eastern Europe and Eurasia: A Comparative Report”, Atlanta, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- CIS Stat (1997) *Official Statistics of the Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, 1997–2*. Moscow: Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CD Rom).
- CIS Stat (1998) *Official Statistics of the Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, 1998*. Moscow: Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CD Rom).
- CIS Stat (1999) *Official Statistics of the Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, 1999*. Moscow: Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CD Rom).
- CIS Stat (2001) *Official Statistics of the Countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, 2001–6*. Moscow: Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CD Rom).
- COE (1993) *Recent Demographic Developments in Europe and North America, 1993*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.
- COE (1997) *Recent Demographic Developments in Europe, 1997*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.
- COE (2003) *Recent Demographic Developments in Europe, 2003*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.
- Commander, S., A. Tolstopiatenko and R. Yemtsov (1999) “Channels of Redistribution: Inequality and Poverty in the Russian Transition”, *Economics of Transition*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 411–48.
- CSBL (1997) *Statistical Yearbook of Latvia, 1997*. Riga: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia.
- CSBL “Children in Latvia” (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009). Riga: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia.
- Deaton, A. (2003) “How to Monitor Poverty for the Millennium Development Goals”, Princeton, Research Program in Development Studies, Princeton University.

- DEPBH et al. (2007) *Bosnia and Herzegovina Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006*, Sarajevo: Directorate of Economic Planning of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Ministry of Health Republika Srpska, Ministry of Health of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, UNICEF, DFID, BHAS (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- EBRD (2009). London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
- EuroHIV (2009) “HIV/AIDS Surveillance in Europe”, *Mid-Year Report*.
- EUROSTAT, New Cronos database, 2011.
- Flemming, John and John Micklewright (1999) “Income Distribution, Economic Systems and Transition”, *Innocenti Occasional Papers*, No. EPS 70 (May), Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre. Reprinted in Atkinson, A. B. and F. Bourguignon (2000) *Handbook of Income Distribution*, Vol. 1, Amsterdam and New York, Elsevier.
- Galasi, Péter (1998) “Income Inequality and Mobility in Hungary, 1992–96”, *Innocenti Occasional Papers*, No. EPS 64 (August), Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.
- Garner, T. and K. Terrell (1998) “A Gini Decomposition Analysis of Inequality in the Czech and Slovak Republics during the Transition”, *Economics of Transition*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 23–46.
- GECRCMCH and ORC Macro (2001) *Turkmenistan Demographic and Health Survey 2000*. Ashgabad (Turkmenistan): Gubansoltan Eje Clinical Research Centre for Maternal and Child Health (GECRCMCH), Turkmenistan Ministry of Health and the Medical Industry, and Calverton, MD: ORC Macro.
- GUS (1994) *Rocznik Statystyczny 1994 (Statistical Yearbook 1994)*. Warsaw: Central Statistical Office (GUS).
- GUS (1997) *Rocznik Statystyczny 1997 (Statistical Yearbook 1997)*. Warsaw: Central Statistical Office (GUS).
- Health, Labour and Social Life in Estonia 2000-2008”, Ministry of Social Affairs, 2009.
- ILO (2011) Bureau of Statistics database.
- IMF (1999) *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook*. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- IMF (2001) *Republic of Moldova: Recent Economic Developments*. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- INSTAT Albania and UNICEF (2000) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey”, Tirana, INSTAT Albania and UNICEF-Albania (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- IOG and ORC Macro (1997) *Uzbekistan: Demographic and Health Survey 1996: Final Report*. Tashkent (Uzbekistan): Institute of Obstetrics and Gynaecology–Ministry of Health and Calverton, MD: ORC Macro.
- KIIS, USAID and CDC (2001) *1999 Ukraine Reproductive Health Survey: Final Report*. Kiev: International Institute of Sociology (Ukraine), and Atlanta: US Agency for International Development and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Laporte, B. and D. Ringold (1997) “Trends in Education Access and Financing during the Transition in Central and Eastern Europe”, *World Bank Technical Papers*, No. 361, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Menchini, L. and Marnie S. (2007) ‘Demographic Challenges and the Implications for Children in CEE/CIS’, *Innocenti Working Paper*, 2007-01, Florence: UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.
- Milanović, Branko (1998) “Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy”, *World Bank Regional and Sectoral Studies*, World Bank, Washington DC.

- MOHG and UNICEF (1996) “EPI Coverage Survey in Georgia”, Tbilisi, Ministry of Health (Georgia) and UNICEF–Georgia.
- MOHK and UNICEF (1995) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey: Kyrgyz Republic, 1995”, Bishkek (Kyrgyz Republic), Kyrgyzstan Ministry of Health and UNICEF–Kyrgyz Republic (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- MOHT and UNICEF (1995) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey: Turkmenistan, 1995”, Ashgabad, Ministry of Health (Turkmenistan) and UNICEF–Turkmenistan.
- MSARB et al. (2007) *Belarus Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005, Final Report*, Minsk, Republic of Belarus: Ministry of Statistics and Analysis of the Republic of Belarus and Research Institute of Statistics of the Ministry of Statistics and Analysis of the Republic of Belarus (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- National report of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, National centre of Human Rights, Uzbekistan, 2010.
- NCPMM and UNICEF (2000) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey: Moldova 2000”, Chisinau, National Center of Preventive Medicine Moldova and UNICEF–Moldova (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- NCPMM and ORC Macro (2006) *Moldova Demographic and Health Survey 2006*, Chisinau: National Centre of Preventive Medicine Moldova and Calverton: ORC Macro
- NSCKR and UNICEF (2007) *Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006 Kyrgyz Republic. Final Report*, Bishkek: National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic and UNICEF (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- NSS, MH and ORC Macro (2001) *Armenia Demographic and Health Survey 2000*. Bishkek: National Statistical Service, Ministry of Health (Armenia) and Calverton, MD: ORC Macro.
- NSS, MH and ORC Macro (2006) *Armenia Demographic and Health Survey 2006*, Bishkek: National Statistical Service, Ministry of Health (Armenia), and Calverton: ORC Macro
- Republic of Azerbaijan (2003) *State Programme on Poverty Reduction and Economic Development 2003–2005*. Baku: Government of Azerbaijan.
- RIOP and ORC Macro (1998) *Kyrgyz Republic Demographic and Health Survey 1997*. Yerevan: Research Institute of Obstetrics and Pediatrics–Ministry of Health (Kyrgyzstan), and Calverton, MD: ORC Macro.
- SSC and ORC Macro (2008) *Azerbaijan. Demographic and Health Survey 2006*, Baku: State Statistics Committee, and Calverton, MD: ORC Macro
- SDSU and UNICEF (2000) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey”, Tashkent, State Department of Statistics (Uzbekistan) and UNICEF–Uzbekistan (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- Serbanescu, Florina, Leo Morris, Mihai Stratila and Octavien Bivol (1998) *Reproductive Health Survey Moldova, 1997*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Serbanescu, Florina et al. (2001) *Women’s Reproductive Health Survey Georgia, 1999–2000: Final Report*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Serbanescu, Florina, Leo Morris and Mona Marin (eds) (2001) *Reproductive Health Survey Romania, 1999*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Serbanescu, Florina, Leo Morris, Shafag Rahimova and Lisa Flowers (2002) *Reproductive Health Survey: Azerbaijan, 2001*. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- SOM and SMRA (2007) *Montenegro Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005-06. Final Report*, Podgorica: Statistical Office of Montenegro and Strategic Marketing Research Agency (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).

- SORS and SMRA (2006) *Serbia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005*, Belgrade: Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia and Strategic Marketing Research Agency (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- State Committee on Statistics of Uzbekistan, MDG Indicators, 2009.
- State Committee on Statistics of Uzbekistan (available at [www.stat.uz](http://www.stat.uz)), 2011.
- Statistics Estonia, Statistical Database (available at [www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee)), 2011.
- Statistics Latvia, Statistical Database (available at [www.csb.gov.lv](http://www.csb.gov.lv)), 2011.
- Statistics Lithuania, Statistical Database (available at [www.stat.gov.lt](http://www.stat.gov.lt)), 2011.
- Statistics Lithuania “Children of Lithuania” (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009). Vilnius: Department of Statistics of Lithuania.
- SSAT and UNICEF (2000) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey”, State Statistical Agency Tajikistan and UNICEF–Tajikistan (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- SSCA and UNICEF (2000) “MICS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey”, Baku, State Statistics Committee of Azerbaijan and UNICEF–Azerbaijan (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- SSCRU and UNICEF (2006) *Uzbekistan Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006. Final Report*, Tashkent: State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan and UNICEF (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- SSORM (2007) *Republic of Macedonia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005-2006*, Skopje: State Statistical Office of the Republic of Macedonia (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- TSCS (2006) *Findings from Tajikistan. Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005. Preliminary report*, Dushanbe: Tajikistan State Committee on Statistics (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- Tsuladze, G. et al. (2001) *Demographic Yearbook of Georgia*. Tbilisi: Georgian Academy of Sciences, Partnership for Social Initiatives–Georgian Centre and Centre for Political Studies.
- UCSR et al. (2008) *Ukraine. Demographic and Health Survey, 2007*, Kyiv: Ukrainian Center for Social Reforms, State Statistical Committee, Ministry of Health; Calverton MD: ORC Macro
- UN (1997) *Demographic Yearbook, 1995*. New York: United Nations.
- UNDP (1997) “Human Development Report: Uzbekistan 1997”, Tashkent (Uzbekistan), Development Programme.
- UNECE (2000) *Economic Survey of Europe*, No. 1, Geneva, UN Economic Commission for Europe.
- UNESCO (2010) *Global Education Digest 2010*, comparing education statistics across the world.
- UNICEF and ARKS (2007) *Kazakhstan Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006*, Astana: UNICEF and Agency of the Republic of Kazakhstan on Statistics (available at [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)).
- UNICEF, WHO, WB and UNPD (2007) *Levels and Trends of Child Mortality in 2006. Estimates developed by the Inter-Agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation*, New York: UNICEF, World Health Organization, World Bank and UN Population Division
- UNICEF, Childinfo (2011), Inter-agency group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME) database (available at [www.childmortality.org](http://www.childmortality.org)).
- US Census Bureau (2008) *International Data Base (IDB)* International Programs Center, US Bureau of the Census (available at [www.census.gov/ipc/idbnew.htm](http://www.census.gov/ipc/idbnew.htm)).
- WHO (2011) “WHO Health For All Database”, World Health Organization (available at [www.who.dk](http://www.who.dk)).
- World Bank (2000) *Making Transition Work for Everyone*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank (2011) *World Development Indicators database*. Washington, DC: World Bank.